Abstract development

An abstract is a key information source in national and foreign information systems and data bases that index the journal.

Abstract framework is as follows:

1. Paper subject

The paper covers (issues, problems, way outs , procedures)

Or paper subject or its general characteristics, (Paper subject, the paper covers the subject)

The paper summarizes (description, analysis, review) ...

2. Paper agenda

The paper covers (reviews, assessment of what, what analysis?)

The essence is (what assessment, what analysis?)

The paper author raises (reviews, considers the following problems?)

The key part states, proves, summarizes?

The paper covers such issues as .... .

The author presents (refers) examples, data, that prove statements. ..

3.Author conclusions

The author concludes that;

Final part of the paper concludes;

In conclusion the author states that;

The paper title data should not be repeated in the abstract text.

Historical notes if they do not refer to the key content description of earlier published papers and common statements are not presented.

Abstract text should be brief and clear, free from secondary information, needless words, common and unsufficient statements.

Paper abstract in English should have several references to cited literature. The abstract end provides OWN list of literature (in English) not complete as in the paper but was cited in the abstract in Russian and English languages.

The English version should have an active not passive genus e.x. "The study tested", but not "It was tested in this study" (common mistake of Russian resumes.

The abstract should have less than 250-300 words.