

Rationing of seizures timber forest use in the Russian Federation

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Keywords: standard, component, environment, settlement cutting area, environmental protection, property relations

Regulation of admissible level of impact of preparation of wood on forest plantings as natural objects is carried out by federal authorities when rationing volumes of withdrawal of wood from forest plantings. The norm is established by public authority's calculation of a settlement cutting area when developing silvicultural regulations of forest areas (forest parks).

As information basis of calculation of a settlement cutting area the assessment of qualitative and quantitative characteristics of forest plantings at valuation of the woods and special inspections by results of forest planning acts. Accuracy of an assessment of reserves of wood in forest plantings is established by the federal authority and actually is expert and varies in the range from ± 15 to ± 30 percentage. Taking into account requirements to reproduction of the woods the accuracy of the norm of withdrawal approved by the regional authorities can deviate to ± 70 percentage of real reserves of wood in forest plantings.

The statement of a settlement cutting area is carried out as a part of the normative and technical document without carrying out state examination that contradicts the principles of environmental protection and the forest legislation.

Use of a doubtful information basis of valuation of the woods prescription at calculation of a settlement cutting area and lack of officially approved order of the accounting of wood at the operating declarative system of forest exploitation as mechanism of control of observance of a settlement cutting area is more than 10 years the reason of emergence of the conflict of interests of business and the state and promotes increase in volumes of illegal withdrawal of wood from forest plantings.