

Improvement of care for forests

V. Zheldak – Doctor of Biological Sciences, Head of the Laboratory of forestry and forest management, Russian Research Institute of Forestry and Mechanization of Forestry

Measures care of forests constitute the largest complex block silvicultural operations regulated in forestry since 2007 Rules care of forests. The practice of applying the rules and offers numerous forest management bodies subjects of Russian Federation, forest users, public nature protection organizations, and scientific institutions forest complex confirm the need for substantial improvement in the content, or the development of new rules to improve the regulation of these activities. Based on the analysis and evaluation of the results of studies conducted in the past and at the same content rules, installed their general and private deficiencies that need to be deleted (eliminated) by making significant changes and additions to the rules. For this purpose based on generalized of research materials, including from literary sources, and in view of positive and negative past experiences of forest management, developed scientifically based proposals for changes in content and structure of the current Rules of care of forests and other related legal documents regulating thinning and other activities care of forests. At the same time, identify possible solutions of this complex problem in one or two stages with the operational introduction, first of all, urgent changes to existing documents. Then, in the second stage of development of regulatory support measures care of forests provided develop and realize a system of regional instruments governing the care of forests, including and in a single document, which consists of a general part (basic provisions) and regional parts of the rules care of forests to groups of forest areas and within each forest region in accordance with the requirements of the Forest Code.

Key words: *care of forests; rules for the care for the forests; types of cleaning cuttings; requirements for measures care of forests*